

Table of Contents

Abstract	xi
Zusammenfassung	xiii
Table of Contents	xv
List of Figures	xvii
List of Tables	xix
List of Abbreviations	xx
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General Introduction	1
1.2 Literature Background	1
1.2.1 Heterogeneity in Subsurface Structures	1
1.2.2 Macropore Preferential Flow	4
1.3 Thesis Objectives and Outline.....	7
2 USING ELECTRICAL ANISOTROPY FOR SUB-SCALE STRUCTURAL CHARACTERIZATION OF SEDIMENTS: AN EXPERIMENTAL VALIDATION STUDY	9
2.1 Measurements	10
2.1.1 Electrical Impedance Measurements	10
2.1.2 Experimental Setup.....	11
2.1.3 Electrical Anisotropy Measurements.....	15
2.2 Simulations.....	15
2.2.1 Forward Problem	15
2.2.2 Heterogeneous Distributions for Synthetic Modelling	16
2.2.3 Derivation of Effective Complex Electrical Resistivity.....	17
2.2.4 Estimation of Correlation Length Ratio from Effective Com- plex Electrical Resistivity	19
2.3 Results and Discussion.....	20
2.3.1 Validation of Approach to Estimate the Effective Complex Electrical Resistivity	20
2.3.2 Simulation and Inversion Results.....	23
2.3.3 Experimental Validation.....	27
2.4 Conclusions	29