

Index

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Basics and Methods	3
2.1	Imaging of neurofunctions with positron emission tomography (PET)	3
2.2	Steps of radioligand development	5
2.2.1	Preceding considerations	6
2.2.2	Selection and production of short-lived positron emitting radionuclides especially fluorine-18	7
2.2.3	Development of labelling methods with fluorine-18	9
2.2.4	Special methods in n.c.a. ^{18}F -fluorination	12
2.2.5	Pharmacological evaluation of radioligands for the central nervous system	19
2.3	Dopamine receptors and ligands	24
2.3.1	Subtypes of dopamine receptors – the D_4 receptor	24
2.3.2	Dopamine D_4 receptor subtype-selective ligands	27
2.4	Lipophilicity – A key property for radioligands	32
3.	Aims and Scope	37
4.	Synthesis and ^{18}F-labelling of FAUC 316	39
4.1	Syntheses of standard and precursor compounds	40
4.1.1	Formation of 2-carboxylic indole <i>via</i> palladium mediated intramolecular coupling	41
4.1.2	Formation of 2-carboxylic indole by intramolecular reductive amination	43
4.1.3	Reduction of 5-cyano-2-carboxyindole ester	44
4.1.4	Syntheses of iodonium precursors	46
4.2	Radiosynthesis of ^{18}F FAUC 316	47
4.2.1	Synthesis of 4- ^{18}F fluorobromobenzene and 4- ^{18}F fluoroiodo-benzene	47
4.2.2	Piperidine and 1-methylpiperazine as model compounds for a radioactive palladium-catalyzed Buchwald-Hartwig cross-coupling	49
4.2.3	Direct Buchwald-Hartwig coupling with 1-benzyl-2-(piperazine-1-yl-methyl)-1 <i>H</i> -indole-5-carbonitrile	52
4.2.4	Synthesis of ^{18}F FAUC 316 <i>via</i> 4- ^{18}F fluorophenylpiperazine	53
4.2.5	Purification and isolation of ^{18}F FAUC 316	58
4.3	Pharmacological evaluation of ^{18}F FAUC 316	63
4.4	Interim summary	64

5.	Synthesis, ^{18}F-labelling and preclinical evaluation of benzodioxine derivatives	66
5.1	Synthesis of benzodioxine standard and precursor compounds for ^{18}F -labelling	67
5.2	Receptor binding and intrinsic affinities	71
5.3	Radiosynthesis of benzodioxine derivatives	75
5.3.1	Direct n.c.a. ^{18}F -labelling of benzodioxine derivatives	75
5.3.2	Build-up synthesis of benzodioxine derivatives by reductive amination	77
5.3.3	Comparison of ^{18}F -labelling methods for benzodioxine derivatives	82
5.4	Pharmacological evaluation of ^{18}F -labelled benzodioxine derivatives as D_4 ligands	84
5.4.1	Lipophilicity	84
5.4.2	Autoradiography	85
5.4.3	Biodistribution and <i>in vivo</i> stability	88
5.5	Interim summary	92
6.	Experimental	95
6.1	Materials, chromatographic and spectrometric procedures	95
6.2	Synthesis of [^{18}F]FAUC 316	96
6.2.1	Syntheses of precursor and standard compounds	96
6.2.2	Radiosyntheses	108
6.3	Synthesis of benzodioxine derivatives	111
6.3.1	Syntheses of precursor- and standard compounds	111
6.3.2	Radiosyntheses	120
6.3.3	Radioanalytical methods	123
6.4	Pharmacology	131
6.4.1	Determination of partition coefficients	131
6.4.2	Animals	131
6.4.3	<i>In vitro</i> autoradiography of rat and mouse brain slices	132
6.4.4	<i>Ex vivo</i> biodistribution in mouse model	132
6.4.5	<i>In vivo</i> stability of [^{18}F]33e	132
6.4.6	Staining of brain slices by cresyl violet	133
7.	Summary and Outlook	135
8.	Literature	141