
Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Fundamentals	7
2.1	Ferromagnetism of 3d transition metals	7
2.2	Anisotropy	9
2.3	Coupling of Ferromagnetic Films	12
2.4	Magnetic domains	18
2.5	Magnetization dynamics	20
3	Experimental methods	25
3.1	X – Generation of X-rays	25
3.2	XMCD – X-ray Magnetic Circular Dichroism	27
3.3	PEEM – Photoemission Electron Microscopy	30
3.4	Time-Resolved PEEM of magnetization dynamics	33
4	Methodical developments	35
4.1	Experimental setup	35
4.2	Generation of magnetic fields pulses	37
4.3	Deflection gating	39
4.4	Accessing buried interfaces	43
4.5	Summary of the methodical developments	47
5	Domain structure in magnetic heterostructures	49
5.1	Dual-Heusler systems	49
5.2	Epitaxial systems	58
5.3	Summary of the magnetostatic results	65
6	Magnetization dynamics in single films	67
6.1	Magnetically soft and isotropic permalloy	67
6.2	Iron films with magnetocrystalline anisotropy	70
6.3	Summary of the single layer experiments	74

7 Magnetization dynamics in heterostructures	77
7.1 Domain wall motion in Fe/Cr/Co	77
7.2 Coherent rotation and domain wall motion in CoFe/Cr/NiFe	84
7.3 Excitation of precessional eigenmodes	90
7.4 Resonant excitation	94
7.5 Summary of the layer-resolved magnetization dynamics	96
8 Conclusions & Outlook	99
Bibliography	105
Publications	119