

Table of Contents

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....5

1 FREEVAL OBJECTIVES AND PROJECT STRATEGY7

1.1 OVERALL PROJECT OBJECTIVES.....7

1.2 IDENTIFICATION OF POTENTIAL OPERATIONAL USERS.....10

1.2.1 *Chemical Weather Forecasting/Monitoring*.....10

1.2.2 *Validation of Prognostic Fire Models and Visibility Forecasts*.....10

1.2.3 *Public Information and Safety Aspects*.....11

1.2.4 *Scientific Studies*.....12

1.3 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVIRI INSTRUMENT AND APPLICATION TO FIRE DETECTION AND FRP CHARACTERISATION13

1.4 THEORY OF THE FRP ALGORITHM15

1.5 FACTORS LIMITING FRP PRODUCT ACCURACY.....18

1.6 VALIDATION STRATEGY.....20

2 FRP REQUIREMENTS DEFINITION22

3 VALIDATION DATASET DESCRIPTION25

3.1.1 *The MODIS MOD14 Data Set*.....25

3.1.2 *Dataset Used to Investigate Algorithm Assumptions*.....26

3.1.3 *Dataset Used to Investigate Per-Fire Comparisons*.....26

3.1.4 *Dataset Used to Investigate Effects of Spatial Resolution*.....27

3.1.5 *Dataset Used to Investigate Effect of SEVIRI Sensor Characteristics and Level 1 to 1.5 Pre-processing Operations*.....28

3.1.6 *Datasets Used in Impact Studies*.....28

4 SPECIFIC VALIDATION METHODOLOGY31

4.1 ALGORITHM PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS.....31

4.2 SEVIRI PRODUCT PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS32

4.2.1 *Per-Fire Comparisons*.....32

4.2.2 *Effect of Spatial Resolution - Area Based Comparisons*.....32

4.2.3 *Analysis of Ecosystem-specific Biases*.....39

4.2.4 *Effects of Viewing Geometry*.....40

4.2.5 *Effects of Saturation*.....40

4.2.6 *Effects of SEVIRI sensor characteristics and Level 1.0 to 1.5 pre-processing operations*.....40

4.3 LANDSAF PRODUCT VALIDATIONS41

4.3.1 *Comparison to KCL product*.....41

4.3.2 *Comparison to MODIS*.....41

4.4 VALIDATION BASED ON IMPACT STUDIES41

4.4.1 *Impacts of Temporal Resolution*.....41

4.4.2 *Impact of FRP versus Hot Spot Detection*.....42

4.4.3 *Impact on Estimating Fire Emissions*.....43

4.4.4 *End-to-end Use (Greek Fires Case Study)*.....43

5 VALIDATION RESULTS.....45

5.1 RESULTS OF THE ALGORITHM PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS.....45

5.2 RESULTS OF THE SEVIRI PRODUCT PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS54

5.2.1 *Per-Fire Comparisons*.....54

5.2.2 *Effect of Spatial Resolution – Area Based Comparisons*.....59

5.2.3 *Analysis of Ecosystem-specific Biases*.....71

5.2.4 *Effects of Viewing Geometry*.....72

5.2.5 *Effects of Saturation*.....73

5.2.6 *Effect of SEVIRI Processing Chain*.....74

5.3 RESULTS OF LAND SAF PRODUCT VALIDATIONS81

5.3.1 *Comparison to KCL product*.....81

5.3.2 *Comparison to MODIS*.....82

FREEVAL Final Report

5.4	RESULTS OF VALIDATION BASED ON THE IMPACT STUDIES	85
5.4.1	<i>Impacts of Temporal Resolution - Study of Sensitivity to Temporal Resolution of Emissions: Global Carbon Dioxide Modelling of 2004</i>	85
5.4.2	<i>Impact of FRP versus Hot Spot Detection</i>	91
5.4.3	<i>Impact on Estimating Fire Emissions</i>	94
5.4.4	<i>End-to-end Use Case Study: Modelling the Greece Fire Plumes of August 2007</i>	96
6	CONCLUSIONS	103
6.1	PRODUCT VALIDATION SUMMARY	103
6.2	DEMONSTRATED USEFULNESS OF PRODUCT	104
6.3	DEFINITION OF ACCURACY REQUIREMENTS	105
6.4	RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS	106
6.4.1	<i>Short-term Recommendations</i>	106
6.4.2	<i>Mid-term Recommendations</i>	107
6.4.3	<i>Long-term Recommendations</i>	108
A 1	ABBREVIATIONS	110
A 2	REFERENCES	111
A 3	THE PROJECT CONSORTIUM	114
A 4	REPRINT OF J.W. KAISER, M. SUTTIE, J. FLEMMING, J.-J. MORCRETTE, O. BOUCHER AND M.G. SCHULTZ: GLOBAL REAL-TIME FIRE EMISSION ESTIMATES BASED ON SPACE-BORNE FIRE RADIATIVE POWER OBSERVATIONS, PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RADIATION SYMPOSIUM, SAN DIEGO, CA, USA, AUGUST 2008.	133