

## CONTENTS

### III Preface

#### INVITED TALKS

- 1 Edge Plasma Physics and Relevant Diagnostics on the CASTOR Tokamak  
*J. Stöckel*
- 7 Turbulent Transport Reduction by ExB Velocity Shear during Edge Plasma Biasing in Tokamaks  
*G. Van Oost*
- 13 First Experience with the Dynamic Ergodic Divertor on TEXTOR  
*K.H. Finken*
- 19 The Theta – Pinch - A Versatile Tool for the Generation and Study of High Temperature Plasmas  
*E. Hintz*
- 27 Characterising the Plasma Focus Pinch and Speed Enhancing the Neutron Yield  
*S. Lee*
- 34 Research on Pinch Devices of Tens of kA to MA  
*L. Soto*
- 40 Nano-Sized Material Preparation in Ultrathin Film Form Using Dense Plasma Focus  
*M.P. Srivastava*
- 46 X-Ray Lasing in Ablative Capillary Discharge  
*H.-J. Kunze*
- 52 Applications of Laser-Spectroscopy in Plasma Physics and in Analytics  
*W. Demtröder*
- 58 Influence of Optical Feedback on the Dynamics on a Semiconductor Laser Having a Short External-Cavity  
*A.M. El-Nadi*
- 64 Large Plasma Set-up for Modeling Space Phenomena and Technological Applications  
*A.V. Kostrov*
- 68 Planetary Electromagnetic Waves in the ionospheric E-layer  
*T.D. Kaladze*
- 75 Nonrelativistic Plasma Electronics  
*I.N. Onishchenko*

#### TOKAMAK

- 81 Measurement of Electron Temperature Fluctuations with Tunnel Probe in the CASTOR Tokamak  
*J.P. Gunn, J. Stöckel, T. Van Rompuy, J. Adámek, P. Balan, O. Bařina, P. De Beule, I. Ďuran, R. Hrach, M. Hron, R. Pánek, R. Schrittwieser, G. Van Oost, M. Vicher, and F. Žáček*
- 85 EGYPTOR Tokamak: Modification of the Original Design Using Permanent Compensation Coils and First Results of the Breakdown Discharge  
*A.B. El Sisi and H. Hegazy*

- 90 Study of the Formation of a Charge Separation and Electric Field at a Plasma Edge using Eulerian Vlasov Codes  
*M. Shoucri, H. Gerhauser, and K.-H. Finken*
- 94 Modelling of Rotating Plasma States and their Stability Under the Influence of Helical Perturbations in TEXTOR and JET  
*A.Nicolai, U. Daybelge, and C. Yarim*
- 98 Plasma Separatrix in Toroidal Pinch  
*S.A. Shalaby, A.B. Beshara, A.B. El-Bialy, and M.M. Masoud*
- 102 Energy Confinement Analysis on the Libtor Tokamak  
*A.M. Alabyad, B.M. Esmail, and R M. Al-Habashi*

#### **PLASMA DIAGNOSTICS**

- 106 Laser Scattering for Plasma Diagnostics in Gas Liner Pinch  
*H. Hegazy, S. Seidel, Th. Wrubel, and H.-J. Kunze*
- 110 Comparison of Low Density Plasma Property Measurements in a Magnetic Multipole Source by Langmuir Probe and Laser Thomson Scattering Techniques  
*Ahmed A. I. Khalil, S. Maurmann and H.-J. Kunze*
- 114 Observation of Non Thermal N<sub>2</sub> Second Positive Emission in Quasi Thermal Air Plasma  
*S. Saloum, A.M. Gomes and J.P. Sarrette*
- 118 Temperature Distribution Induced by Electron Beam in a Closed Cavity  
*A.G. Molhem and S.Sh. Soulayman*
- 122 Electron Temperature in Ar Glow Discharge  
*A.A. Garamoon, F.F. Elakshar, E.F. Kotp, and A. Samir*
- 126 A Practical Method Using Labview for Measurements of the Electron Temperature in a Helium Glow Discharge by Optical Emission Spectroscopy  
*Eynas Amer, I.Z. Ismail, M. El Shaer*
- 130 Measurement of the Formative Time Lag of Argon Using Magnesium Electrode  
*E.F. Kotp, A.H. Saudy, F.F. Elakshar, A.M. Bakry and A.A. Garamoon*
- 134 VUV Spectrum and Plasma Dynamics in a Small and Fast Capillary Discharge Operating in Argon. Observation of the ArIX 46.9 nm Line  
*Leopoldo Soto, Andrey Nazarenko, Cristian Pavez, and Patricio Silva*
- 138 Proportional Counter of <sup>3</sup>He Adapted to Measure Neutron Pulses of Low Total Yield in Pinch Devices  
*José Moreno, Lipo Birstein, Roberto Mayer, Patricio Silva, and Leopoldo Soto*
- 142 Density Diagnostics of Hot Plasmas Using Intensity Ratios of Emission Lines from Be-Like Fe<sup>22+</sup> Ions  
*S.W. Rachedi and M.K. Inal*
- 146 Polarization Spectroscopy of Anisotropic Hot Plasma  
*Z. Bedrane and M.K. Inal*
- 150 Polarization of the Line x Emitted by Nb<sup>39+</sup> Ions From Anisotropic Hot Plasmas  
*R. Bensaïd and M.K. Inal*

## SMALL PLASMA DEVICES

- 154 Route to Soft X-ray Laser Pumped by Gas-Filled-Capillary Discharge  
*K. Koláček, J. Schmidt, V. Boháček, V. Prukner, M. Řípa, O. Frolov, J. Štraus, and P. Vrba*
- 158 Spectroscopic Measurement of Radiation Generated by Discharge in Alumina Capillary  
*J. Schmidt, K. Koláček, V. Boháček, M. Řípa, V. Prukner, O. Frolov, and J. Štraus*
- 162 Ramp Discharge in Z-Pinch  
*W.H. Gaber, A.B. Beshara, A.B. El-Bialy and M.M. Masoud*
- 166 Magnetic Forces Distribution in a 4.4 kJ Plasma Focus Device  
*G.M. El-Kashef and H.M. Soliman*
- 170 Operation of a Plasma Focus Device with Energy of 2.8 kJ in Various Gases  
*Sh.H. Al-Hawat and O. Othman*
- 174 Magnetic Field and Plasma Sheath Velocity Profiles in a 2 kJ Plasma Coaxial Accelerator  
*M.M. Masoud, H.M. Soliman, A.B. El-Bialy, and F.A. Ebrahim*
- 178 Investigation of Plasma Current Sheath Dynamics in a Plasma Focus Discharge  
*T.Y. Allam, G.M. El-Kashef, and H.M. Soliman*
- 182 Effect of Applied Magnetic Field Variation on Microwave Radiation from Coaxial Discharges  
*T.Y. Allam*
- 186 Design Aspects of an Ion Injector  
*N.I. Bassal, M.S. Ragheb, and S.G. Zakhary*
- 191 Phase Space Measurements at Non-Accessible Point on the Beam Path of an Accelerator Facility  
*A. Hassan*

## PLASMA APPLICATIONS

- 195 Application of Dense Plasma Focus Device for Thin Film Deposition and Modification  
*R.S. Rawat, R.S. Joseph, W.L. Clarissa, L.Y. Soh, P. Arun, A.G. Videshwar, W.M. Chew, V. Aggarwal, P. Lee, and S. Lee*
- 199 Tailoring of Materials by Atomic Oxygen from ECR Plasma Source  
*Munzer Naddaf and S.V. Bhoraskar*
- 203 Deposition of Different Thin Films Using Dense Plasma Focus  
*U.M. Rashed, A.H. Saudy, W. Sharkawy, and M.A. Eissa*
- 207 Carbonitriding of ASS by ICRF Discharge  
*M.A. Eissa, A.M. Nossair, F.F. Alakshar, F.M. El-Hossary, and A.M. El-Halafawy*
- 211 Characteristics of Plasma Etching Associated with a Multihollow Cathode Glow Discharge  
*Ahmad R. Galaly, M. Atta Khedr, F.F. El-Akshar, and Y. Badr*
- 215 Surface Treatment of Polymer Material Using Argon Glow Discharge  
*M.A. Hassouba, N.I. Hendawy, and F.F. Elakshar*
- 219 Improvement of Stainless Steel Properties with Titanium Oxides Deposited by Pulsed Ion Implantation Using DPF  
*S.A. El-Badry, Z. Abdel Hamid, U.M. Rashed, and A.H. Saudy*
- 223 Dc Plasma Ion Implantation in an Inductively Coupled RF Plasma  
*C. Silawatshanai, N. Matan, C. Pakpum, N. Pussadee, P. Srisantitam, S. Davynov, and T. Vilaithong*

- 227 Ion Implantation on Nickel Targets by Means of Repetitive Plasma Focus Device  
*S. Vitulli, M.L. Apicella, L. Rapezzi, and M. Samuelli*

### LASER PLASMA INTERACTION

- 232 Fast Ions From Picosecond Laser-Plasma Interaction  
*J. Badzak, H. Hora, S. Jabłoński, J. Krása, L. Láska, P. Parys, K. Rohlena, and J. Wolowski*
- 236 Detection and Evaluation of Uranium in Different Minerals by Gamma Spectrometry and Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy  
*F.M. Sergani, M.A. Khder, Sayed A. El Mongy, and M.A. Harith*
- 240 Quantitative Elemental Analysis of Agricultural Drainage Water Using Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy  
*M. Soliman, W. Tawfik, and M.A. Harith*

### LASER APPLICATIONS

- 244 A Comparative Study of Nd-Yag and Excimer Lasers Induced Plasma Evolution  
*S. Abdelli-Messaci, T. Kerdja, S.M. Aberkane, and S. Malek*
- 247 Modelling of Vapour Expansion in Deep Penetration Laser Welding  
*E.H. Amara, R. Fabbro, and A. Bendib*
- 251 Experimental and Theoretical Investigations of Craters Formation in Solid Targets Under the Action of Powerful Laser Pulse  
*T. Pisarczyk, S. Gus'kov, Ya. Doskach, A. Kasperczuk, S. Borodziuk, M. Kalal, E. Krousky, J. Limpouch, K. Masek, P. Pisarczyk, K. Rohlena, V. Rozanov, J. Ullschmied*
- 255 Relativistic Electron Motion in Plasma During the Interaction of a Short Intense Laser Pulse  
*R. Ondarza and F. Gómez*
- 259 Studies of Tungsten Laser-Produced Ion Stream Expanding in Magnetic and Electric Fields.  
*J. Wolowski, J. Badzak, P. Parys, and E. Woryna*
- 263 Design and Construction of a Copper Halide CuBr Laser  
*K. Bourai, D. Louhibi, S. Messaoud, F. Siserir, A. Noukaz, and Y. Hammoum*
- 267 Volatilization of Tracheal Tumors by CO<sub>2</sub> Laser  
*S. Bouzid, T. Benguedouar, A. Bouzid, and Z. Daouadi*

### PLASMA THEORY

- 271 Linear Landau Damping in Strongly Relativistic Quark Gluon Plasma  
*G. Murtaza, N.A.D. Khattak, and H.A. Shah*
- 275 Dust Acoustic Waves in a Warm Dusty Plasma with Trapped Electrons  
*W.F. El-Taibany, and S.K. El-Labany*
- 279 MHD Plasma: Spherical Region Model- Analytical and Numerical Investigation  
*Ali I Mussa*
- 283 Field Stability by the Electron Beam in a Warm Magnetized Plasma-Filled Waveguide  
*Sh.M. Khalil, Y.A. Sayed, Kh.H. El-Shorbagy, and A.T. El-Gendy*
- 287 On the Theory of Stochastic Dynamics of Magnetically Confined Plasma  
*R.N. El-Sharif and N.S. El-Atooy*

- 292 Axisymmetric Mode Analysis for Plasma in Toroidal Devices  
*Bahaa F. Mohamed*
- 296 Propagation of Solitary Ion Acoustic Waves in a Weakly Relativistic Warm Plasma: Isothermal Case  
*S.A. Elwakil, G. Rowlands, S.K. El-Labany, A.M. El-hanbaly, and E.K. El-shewy*
- 300 Higher-Order Solution of an Ion Acoustic Solitary Waves in a Warm Ion Plasma: Non Isothermal Case  
*E.K. El-shewy*
- 304 Description of an Experimental Tripolar Vortex  
*J. Vranješ, A. Okamoto, S. Yoshimura, S. Poedts, M. Kono, and M.K. Tanaka*
- 307 Nonlinear Wave Interaction in Selfgravitating Fluid  
*J. Vranješ, S. Poedts, and M. Kono*
- 311 Dust Charge Fluctuations in a Magnetized Dusty Plasma  
*M. Salimullah, I. Sandberg, and P.K. Shukla*
- 315 PIC-Monte Carlo Simulation of Electronic Avalanches Leading to the Formation of Discharges  
*H. Ghalila, M. Chrigui, and Z Ben Lakhdar*
- 319 Dielectric Permittivity of Dusty Plasma with Account of Dipole Moments of Granules  
*V.N. Mal'nev and Eu.V. Martysh*
- 323 *Magnetic Susceptibility of Complex Plasma with Ferromagnetic Granules*  
*V.N. Mal'nev and Eu.V. Martysh*

#### MISCELLANEOUS

- 327 FTIR Spectroscopic Study of the Low-Temperature Dependent Structural Changes in Isotactic Polypropylene  
*Rasha M. Khafagy and Y.A. Badr*
- 331 Computer Controlled Atom-Trapping Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer with Water Cooled Stainless Steel Collector Tubes  
*A.N. Abdel Rahman, A.M. Abdel-Daiem, and M.A. Ebraheim*

#### 335 LIST OF PARTICIPANTS