

Contents

1. Introduction.....	01
2. Background.....	05
2.1. Superconductivity and weak links.....	05
2.2 Josephson effects in SIS junctions.....	08
2.3 Electrodynamics of Josephson junctions.....	12
2.3.1. Long Josephson junctions.....	15
2.3.2. Zero field steps.....	18
2.3.3. Fiske steps.....	19
2.3.4. Flux-flow regime.....	20
2.4 Modulation of I_c by an external magnetic field.....	22
2.4.1. Small Josephson junctions.....	23
2.4.2. Long Josephson junctions.....	24
2.4.3. Annular Josephson junctions.....	25
2.5 A single trapped fluxon in a Josephson junction ring.....	27
2.6 Imaging of fluxons in annular junctions.....	35
3. Sample preparation.....	39
3.1. Methods and machines.....	39
3.1.1. Deposition of Nb-(Al/AlO _x -Nb) _N multilayers.....	39
3.1.2. Etching procedures.....	41
3.1.3. Insulation methods.....	43
3.1.4. Lithography.....	45
3.2. Layouts and specific preparation procedures.....	46
3.2.1. Dummy junction.....	46
3.2.2. "Window" layout.....	49
3.2.3. "Annular" layout.....	52
3.2.4. "Finchip" layout.....	56
4. Theoretical model for multi-layer Josephson junctions.....	61
5. Two stacked Josephson tunnel junctions.....	67
5.1. Mutual phase locking.....	68
5.2. Internal and external coupling.....	70
5.3. Magnetic field patterns.....	73
5.4. Cherenkov radiation.....	81
6. Multi-layer Josephson tunnel junctions.....	85
6.1. Kleiner modes in N -fold stacks.....	85
6.2. DC measurements at zero magnetic field.....	87
6.3. DC measurements with external magnetic field.....	91
6.4. Numerical simulations.....	95
6.5. Comparison of experiment with numerical simulations: 7-fold stacks with weak coupling.....	96
6.6. Comparison of experiment with numerical simulations: 10-fold stacks with strong coupling.....	101
6.7. Stacking limits in Nb-Al technology.....	105
6.8. $I_c(H)$ patterns.....	109

6.8.1. Short junction stacks.....	109
6.8.2 Long junction stacks.....	112
6.9. Millimeter-band measurements.....	113
6.9.1. Radiation emission.....	114
6.9.2. Coupling to external radiation.....	116
7. Special projects.....	117
7.1 Sub-micrometer wide junctions.....	117
7.2 Junctions with X-band coupling circuit.....	124
8. Conclusions.....	129
9. Zusammenfassung in Deutsch.....	133
10. References.....	139
11. Appendix.....	145
11.1. Measurement and preparation instruments and devices.....	145
11.2. Sample parameters and statistics.....	146
11.3 Abbreviations and notation definitions.....	149
11.4. Publication list.....	150
11.5 Acknowledgments.....	152