

1	Introduction	1
2	Appropriate Methods for Electric Field Calculation	3
3	The Mathematical Methods and Numerical Procedures	7
3.1	Charge Simulation Method	7
3.1.1	Principle	7
3.1.2	CSM with Discrete Charges	8
3.1.3	Arrangements with More Dielectrics	14
3.1.4	Application Aspects	18
3.1.5	Charge Simulation Method with Area Charges	20
3.2	Boundary Element Method	21
3.2.1	Mathematical Model	21
3.2.2	Discrete Mathematical Model	25
3.2.3	Numerical Procedures	27
3.2.4	Shape Optimization of the Boundary Surfaces	39
4	Software Description	49
4.1	ELFI	49
4.2	CSMDDD	52
4.3	EFCA-2D	54
4.4	EFCA-3D	56
5	Applications	59
5.1	Example I. GIS Disconnecter	59
5.2	Example II. Insulator	62
5.3	Example III. Arcing Ring	65
5.4	Example IV. 420 kV Transformer	66
5.5	Example V. 420 kV Disconnecter	68
5.6	Example VI. HVBushing	71
5.7	Example VII. Transformer Winding	75
	Bibliography	77